

Hangul chart (PDF)

Reference

Family	Letter	Name	RR start / end	Sound hint
Plain	ㄱ	기역	g / k	g in "go"; k at the end
Plain	ㄷ	디귄	d / t	d in "do"; t at the end
Plain	ㅂ	비읍	b / p	b in "boy"; p at the end
Plain	ㅈ	지읒	j / t	j in "jam"; t at the end
Plain	ㅅ	시읒	s / t	s in "sun"; t at the end
Aspirated	ㅋ	키읔	k / k	k in "kite" with a puff
Aspirated	ㅌ	티읕	t / t	t in "top" with a puff
Aspirated	ㅍ	피읖	p / p	p in "pin" with a puff
Aspirated	ㅊ	치읓	ch / t	ch in "cheese" with a puff
Tense	ㄲ	쌍기역	kk / k	k with a tight throat, no puff
Tense	ㄸ	쌍디귄	tt / none	t with a tight throat, no puff
Tense	ㅃ	쌍비읍	pp / none	p with a tight throat, no puff
Tense	ㅆ	쌍시읒	ss / t	s said with tension
Tense	ㅉ	쌍지읒	jj / none	j with a tight throat, no puff
Other	ㄴ	니은	n / n	n in "no"
Other	ㅁ	미음	m / m	m in "me"
Other	ㅇ	이응	silent / ng	silent at the start; ng in "sing" at the end
Other	ㄹ	리을	r / l	between r and l; l at the end
Other	ㅎ	히읇	h / t	h in "hat"

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Reference

Family	Letters	RR	Sound hint
Basic	ㅏ ㅑ	a, ya	a in "father"
Basic	ㅓ ㅕ	eo, yeo	u in "cup" (open mouth)
Basic	ㅗ ㅛ	o, yo	o in "go" (shorter)
Basic	ㅜ ㅠ	u, yu	oo in "moon"
Basic	ㅡ ㅣ	eu, i	ㅡ has no English match; ㅣ is ee in "see"
Compound	ㅈ ㅊ ㅊ ㅌ	ae, yae, e, ye	e in "bed"; ㅈ and ㅊ add a y (ㅈ and ㅊ now sound alike)
Compound	ㅊ ㅊ ㅊ ㅊ ㅊ ㅊ	wa, wae, oe, wo, we, wi	w + vowel glides
Compound	ㅊ	ui	varies by position